

Vocabulary

Addition:

$$8 + 3 = 11$$

Diagram illustrating addition: $8 + 3 = 11$. The number 8 is labeled "Addend" (blue arrow), 3 is labeled "Addend" (red arrow), and 11 is labeled "Sum or Total" (orange arrow).

Subtraction:

$$8 - 3 = 5$$

Diagram illustrating subtraction: $8 - 3 = 5$. The number 8 is labeled "Minuend" (blue arrow), 3 is labeled "Subtrahend" (red arrow), and 5 is labeled "Difference" (orange arrow).

$$5 \times 4 = 20$$

Diagram illustrating multiplication: $5 \times 4 = 20$. The number 5 is labeled "factor (or multiplicand)" (pink arrow), 4 is labeled "factor (or multiplier)" (blue arrow), and 20 is labeled "product" (orange arrow).

$$16 \div 3 = 5 \text{ R } 1$$

Diagram illustrating division: $16 \div 3 = 5 \text{ R } 1$. The number 16 is labeled "dividend" (blue arrow), 3 is labeled "divisor" (blue arrow), 5 is labeled "quotient" (blue arrow), and 1 is labeled "remainder" (blue arrow).